

"The Planets"

Astro/EPS C12 (CCN 17045 or 32505)

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LEC: 2 LeConte TWTh, 2:40–5:00pm
 Office Hours: 419 Campbell Hall,
 Mon 3–4 and Tue 5–6

PLUTO'S LIGHTCURVES

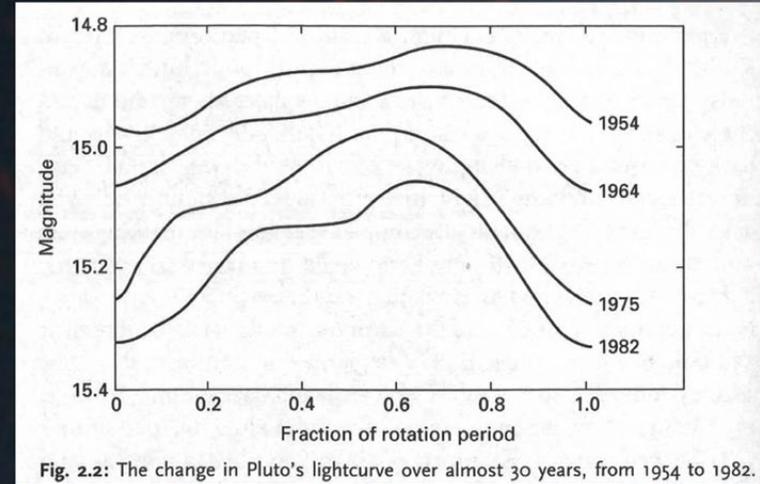
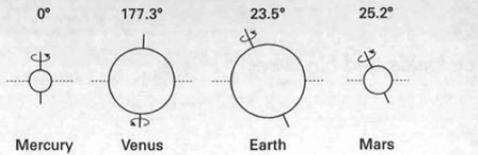
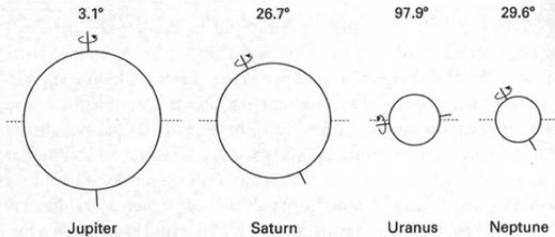


Fig. 2.2: The change in Pluto's lightcurve over almost 30 years, from 1954 to 1982.



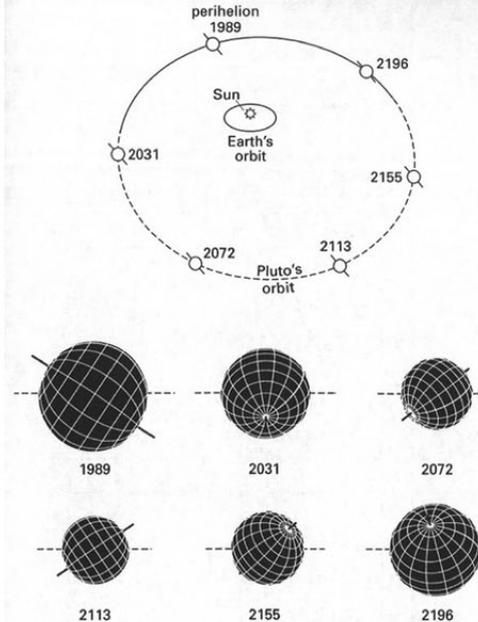
OBLIQUITY



122°



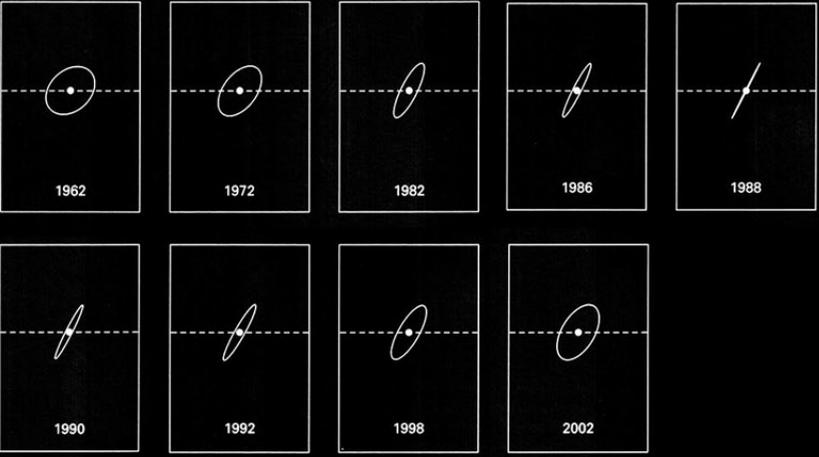
Pluto



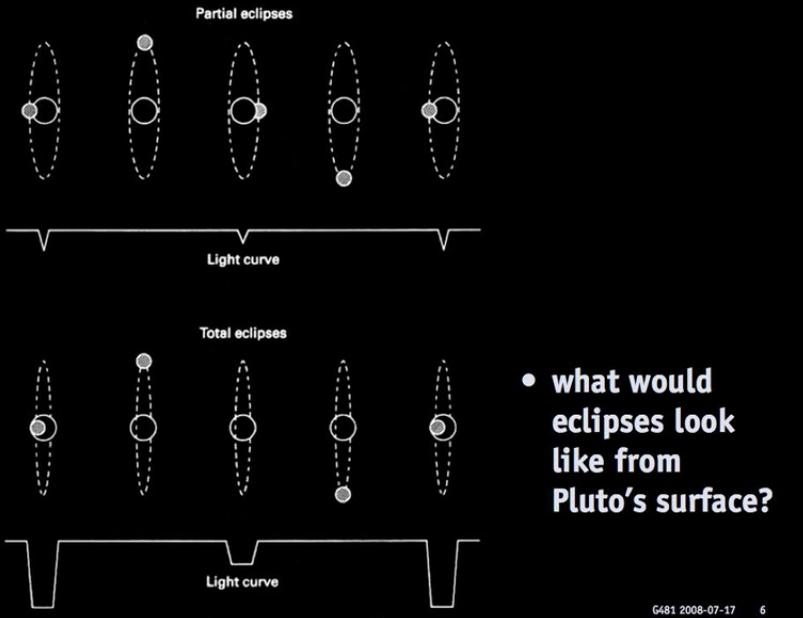
PLUTO'S OBLIQUITY

- first estimated using the changes in Pluto's lightcurve

ECLIPSE SEASON



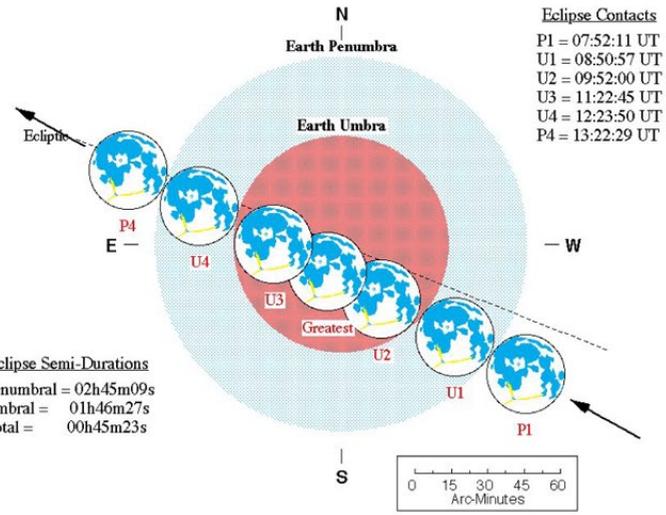
...is when system is seen edge-on



• what would eclipses look like from Pluto's surface?

Total Lunar Eclipse of 2007 Aug 28

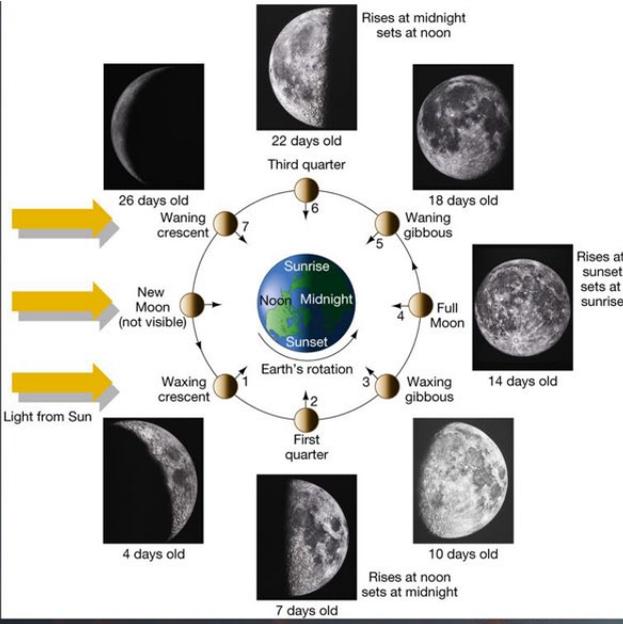
Greatest Eclipse = 10:37:22.3 UT J.D. = 2454340.94262



Eclipse Contacts
 P1 = 07:52:11 UT
 U1 = 08:50:57 UT
 U2 = 09:52:00 UT
 U3 = 11:22:45 UT
 U4 = 12:23:50 UT
 P4 = 13:22:29 UT

Eclipse Semi-Durations
 Penumbral = 02h45m09s
 Umbral = 01h46m27s
 Total = 00h45m23s

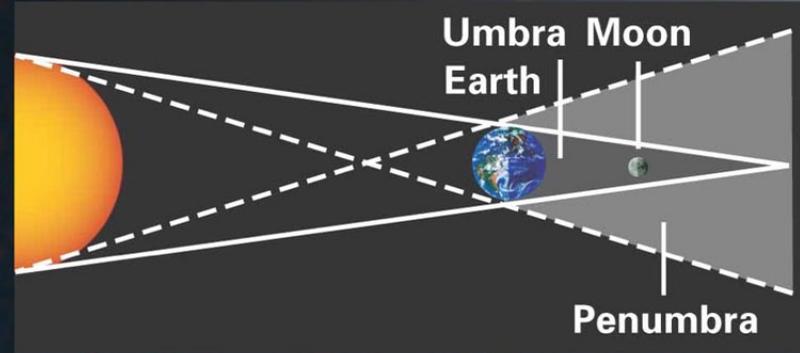
LUNAR PHASES



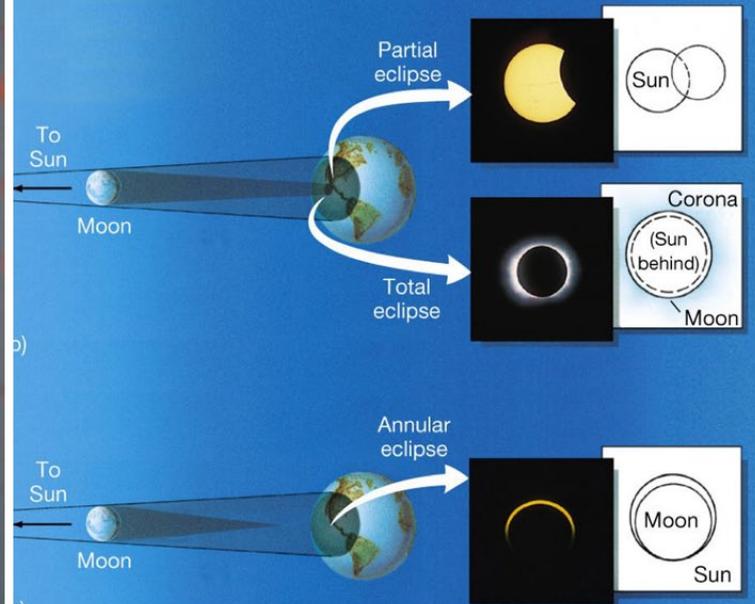
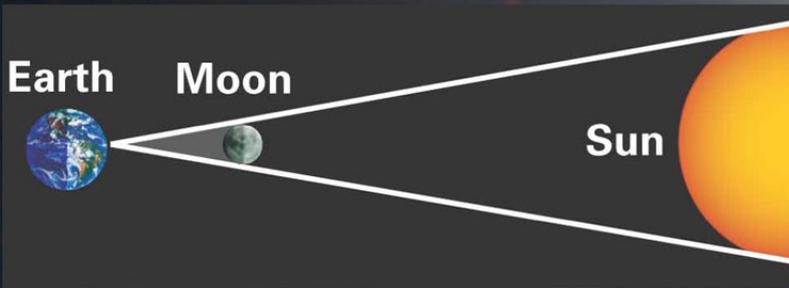
LUNAR ECLIPSE



LUNAR ECLIPSE



SOLAR ECLIPSE



ECLIPSES

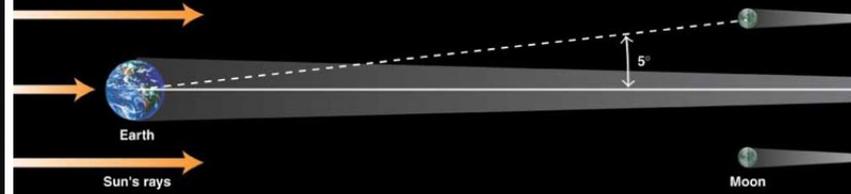


Bulgaria, 1999

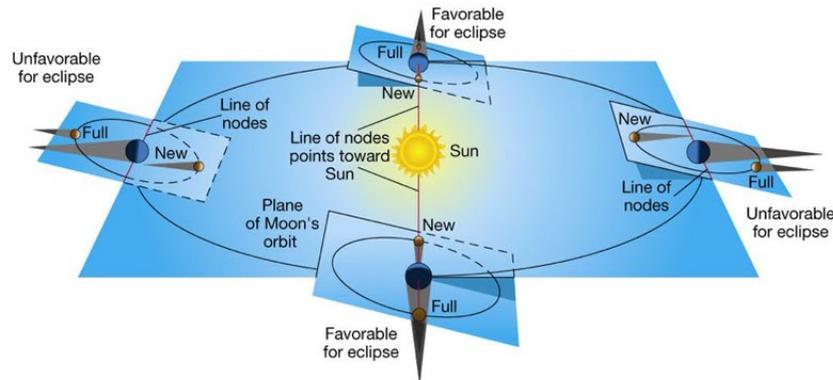


Algiers, 1973

THE 5° INCLINATION of the LUNAR ORBIT



ECLIPSES



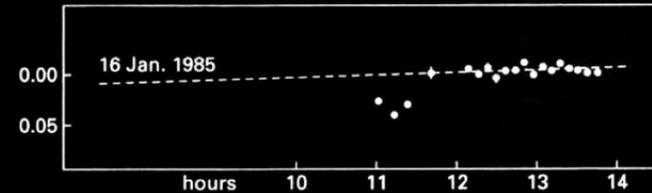
MENTAL EXERCISE

If the lunar orbit had an eccentricity of exactly zero, what would be true?

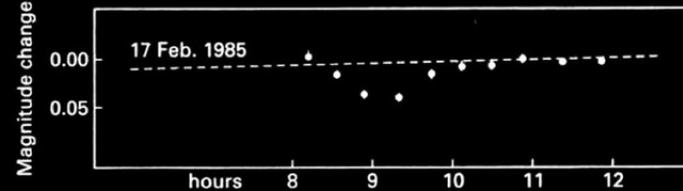
- A. Annular OR total solar eclipses would occur, but not both.
- B. Solar eclipses would never happen.
- C. Solar eclipses would happen during every new moon phase.
- D. Solar eclipses would happen during every full moon phase.

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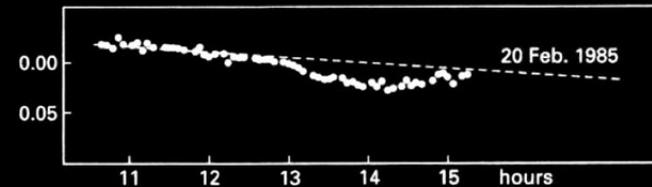
1.5m



0.9m

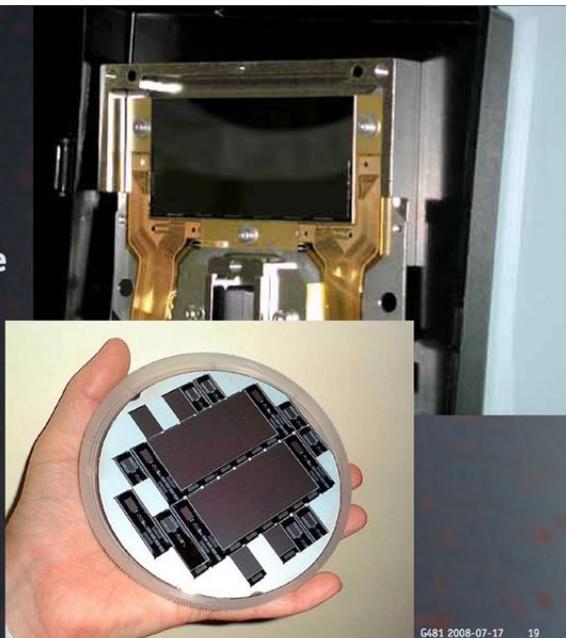


2.24m



CCDs

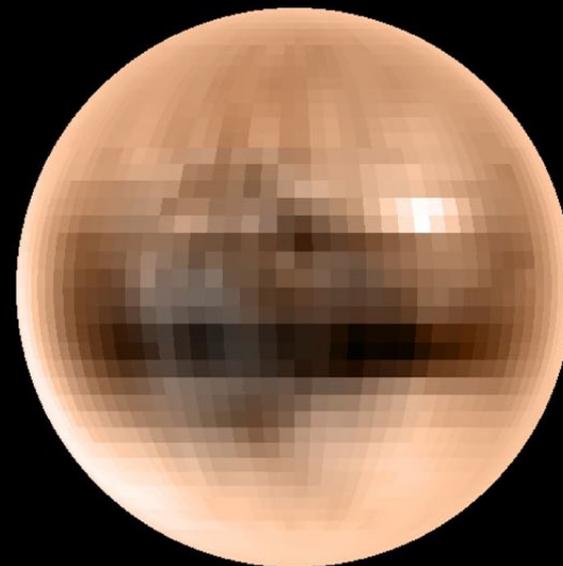
- charge-coupled device
- used in digital cameras
- this one destined for WFC3 on HST



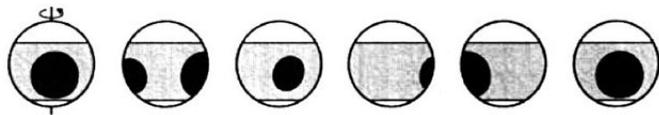
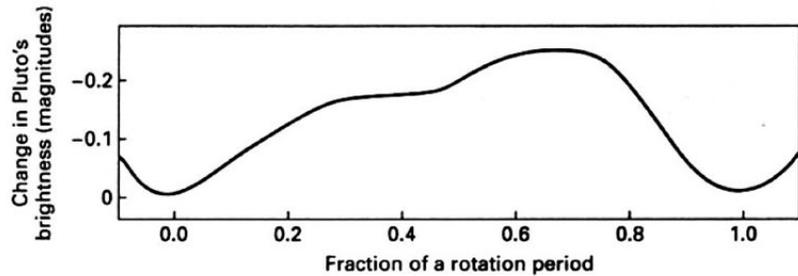
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MAPS

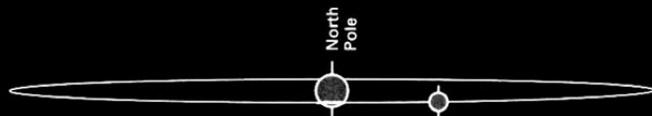
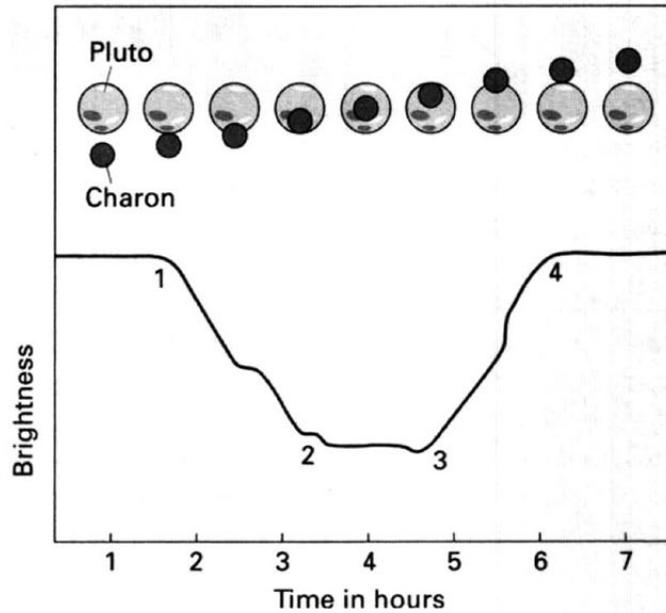
- can be created from occultation lightcurves, rotational lightcurves, and HST observations



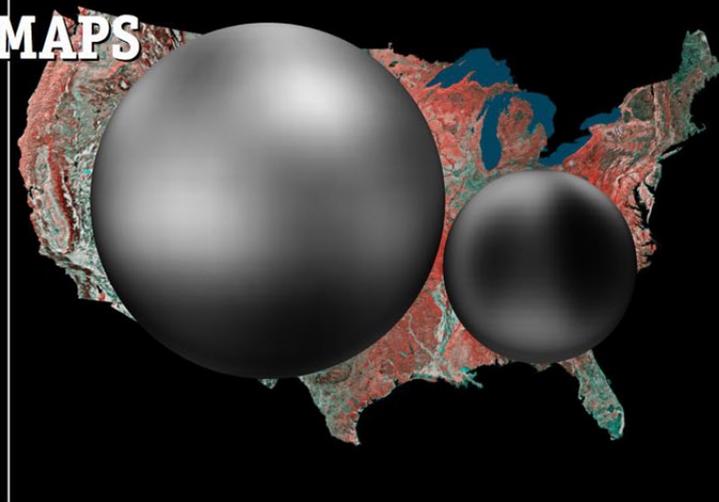
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View of Pluto from Earth

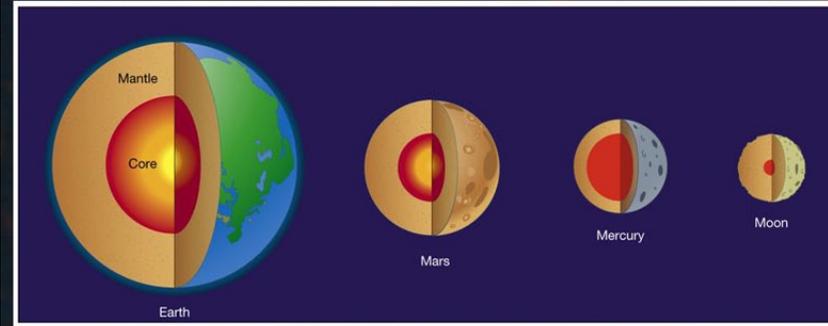


MAPS

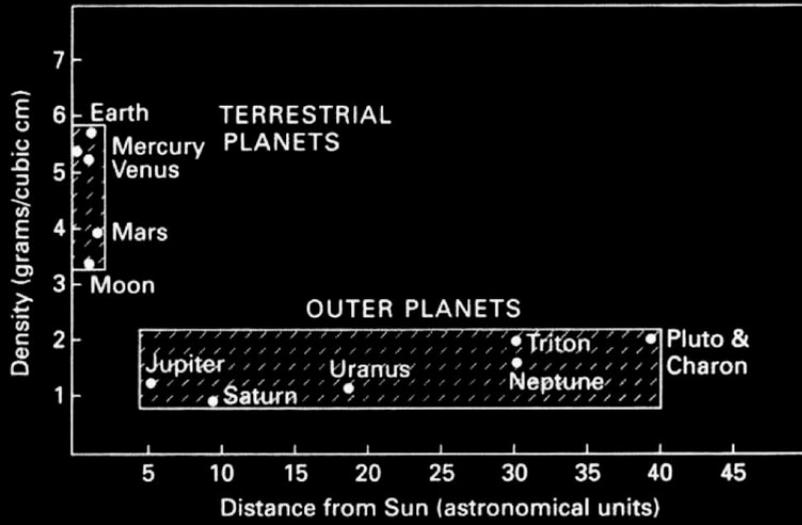


Pluto, Charon, & USA Comparison

PLANETARY INTERIORS



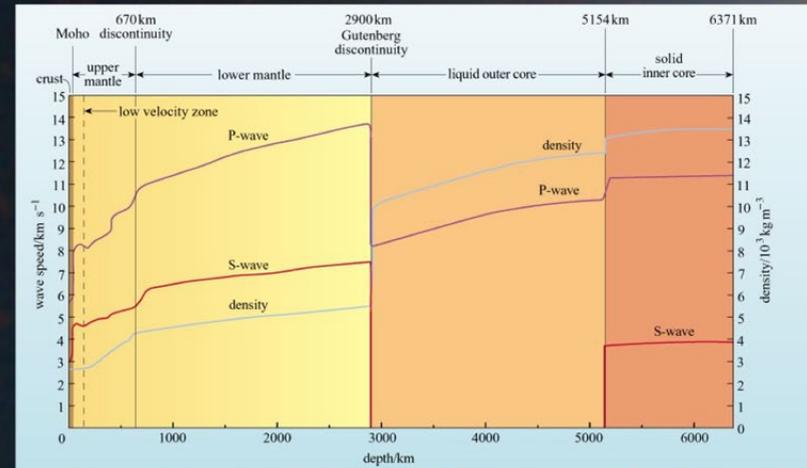
- the terrestrial planets are differentiated
- core-mantle size ratios are different for the different planets



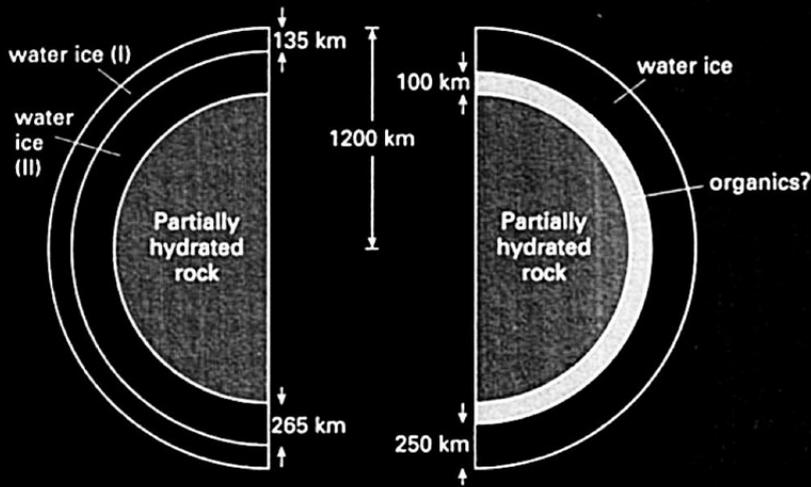
PLANETARY DENSITIES

Planet	Observed Density (g/cm ³)	Uncompressed Density (g/cm ³)
Mercury	5.44	5.4
Venus	5.24	4.2
Earth	5.50	4.2
Mars	3.94	3.3
(Moon)	3.36	3.35

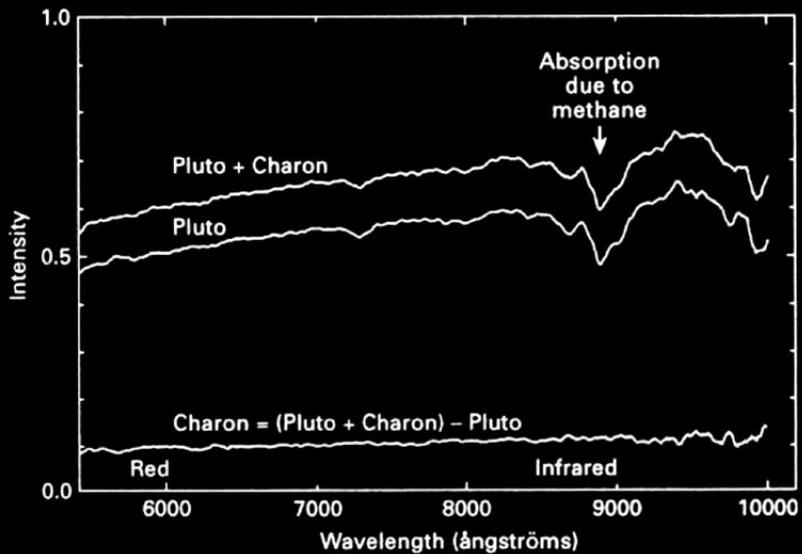
VELOCITY and DENSITY



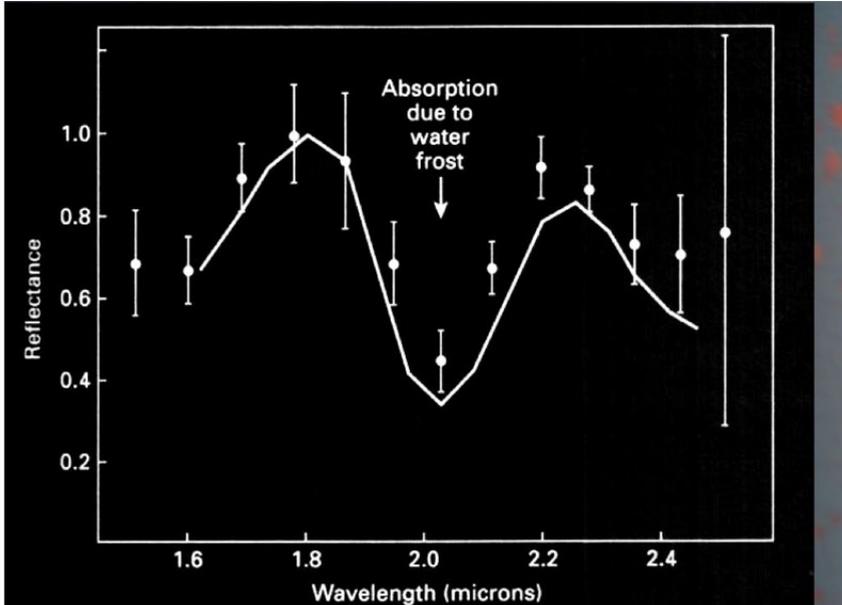
DIFFERENTIATION



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